

12th Grade Advanced Unit 2: On the move

Vocabulary

(1): VOCABULARY: MOVEMENTS

	WORD	المعنى
1	hobble/hobbled	يعرج (عادة بسبب إصابة أو ألم في الرجل أو بعد عملية جراحية)
2	stride/strode	مشى بخطوات واسعة وواثقة
3	surge/surged	اندفع أو ارتفع فجأة وبقوة
4	wobble/wobbled	تمايل أو اهتز بعدم ثبات
5	shuffle/shuffled	جر رجله أثناء المشي ببطء
6	lurch/lurched	اندفع فجأة وبشكل غير متوازن
7	stagger/staggered	ترنح أو تمايل وهو يمشي، كأنه سيسقط عادة بسبب التعب الشديد

- After hurting his ankle, the footballer _____ off the pitch to get some help.
A) hobbled B) strode C) surged D) lurched
 - As soon as the train arrived, the crowd _____ forward to try and get on it as quickly as possible.
A) wobbled B) shuffled C) lurched D) hobbled
 - My brother and I lifted up the sofa with some difficulty and _____ across the room with it. It was far heavier than we expected.
A) strode B) staggered C) surged D) lurched
 - I woke my sister up when I came home and, while still half asleep, she _____ out of her bedroom and asked me where I had been.
A) shuffled B) strode C) lurched D) hobbled
 - Angry at having to wait for so long, my father _____ up to the manager and demanded an explanation.
A) shuffled B) hobbled C) strode D) staggered
 - Mariam _____ into the room with a tray of tea and cake, terrified of dropping it on the expensive carpet.
A) strode B) wobbled C) surged D) lurched
 - Shortly after the fire alarm went off, the workers _____ out of the office looking very worried.
A) surged B) shuffled C) wobbled D) shuffled
 - The famous author confidently _____ into the room to meet the children waiting for her to sign their books.
A) wobbled B) strode C) shuffled D) hobbled
 - When the Prime Minister got out of the car, the reporters suddenly _____ forward and nearly knocked over the security guards.
A) shuffled B) surged C) staggered D) wobbled
 - It's a wonderful moment when a young child takes its first steps and _____ precariously across the room.
A) strode B) surged C) hobbles D) wobbles
 - As the wind became stronger, the boat started to _____ from side to side and we nearly capsized.
A) stride B) lurch C) stagger D) shuffle
- The train guard _____ over a bag in the aisle and nearly fell.
A) surged B) stumbled C) strode D) wobbled
- When the hockey ball hit her on the leg, she had to _____ off the pitch to sit down for a while.
A) stagger B) shuffle C) hobble D) stride
 - Since the operation on my knee, I find it much easier to drive my car to the shops rather than _____ down the road.
A) hobble B) lurch C) stride D) shuffle
 - I remember my mother telling my brother, when he was very young, not to _____, but to pick his feet up properly when he was walking. A) stride B) stagger C) shuffle D) hobble

Answers:

1. A 2. C 3. B 4. A 5. C 6. B 7. A 8. B 9. B 10. D 11. B 12. B 13. A 14. A 15. C

(2): ACTIVE VOCABULARY | Idioms

ACTIVE VOCABULARY | Idioms

Idioms have a figurative meaning. المصطلحات لها معنى مجازي.

For example, *completely at sea with the new computer system* means I'm totally confused or not sure what to do with it.

على سبيل المثال، عبارة "completely at sea with the new computer system" تعني أنني مرتبك تماماً أو لا أعرف ماذا أفعل بهذا النظام الجديد.

- Idioms are used mainly in **informal** or **colloquial** language. المصطلحات تُستخدم بشكل أساسي في اللغة غير الرسمية أو اللغة العامية.
- It is important **not** to change any word in an idiom or the meaning is lost. من المهم عدم تغيير أي كلمة في التعبير الاصطلاحي، لأن المعنى سيضيع.
- It is better not to overuse idioms, as this can sound unnatural. من الأفضل عدم الإكثار من استخدام المصطلحات الاصطلاحية (Idioms) ، لأن ذلك قد يبدو غير طبيعي.

IDIOMS

	IDIOM	المعنى
1	driving (someone) up the wall	يسبب إزعاجاً كبيراً
2	going downhill quickly	بدأت تتدهور بسرعة
3	plain sailing	سهلاً أو بسيطاً
4	in the same boat	في نفس الوضع
5	the driving force behind	القوة الدافعة وراء
6	steer clear of (something)	يتجنب
7	be taken for a ride	يُخدع أو يُستغل

	word	المعنى الحقيقي	المعنى المجازي
1	backpedal	التراجع بالبدال للخلف (ركوب الدراجة)	التراجع عن كلامه أو موقفه بسرعة
2	drive	يقود السيارة	يرهق نفسه / يبذل مجهوداً كبيراً جداً
3	fly	يطير	يتحرك بسرعة كبيرة / يركض سريعاً
4	jump	يقفز	يتجاوز / يخالف القواعد (مثل تجاوز الإشارة)
5	park	يركن السيارة	يؤجل الفكرة / يتركها مؤقتاً
6	sail	يبحر بالقارب	ينجح بسهولة / يتم أمر بدون صعوبة
7	stagger	يتمايل أو يترنح	يُصدم أو يُندهش بشدة
8	stumble	يتعثّر أثناء المشي	يرتبك أثناء النطق أو أثناء أداء مهمة

1. There are new roadworks in the town centre, and it is driving motorists up the _____. So you'd better _____ clear of the main junction for at least a week.
A) wall – steer B) ride – force C) plain – boat D) downhill – sail
2. He encountered some obstacles while training to become a pilot. It wasn't all _____ sailing.
A) plain B) downhill C) boat D) wall
3. It was because of Suha's commitment that the new rail project was successful. She was the driving _____ behind it.
A) wall B) boat C) force D) ride
4. The airline used to have an excellent reputation, but in recent months, it's been going _____ quickly.
A) downhill B) boat C) plain D) ride
5. Everyone's furious about the increase in car parking fees. We're all in the same _____ – we have no other option. We know the city needs money, but no one likes to be taken for a _____.
A) ride B) wall C) force D) steer
6. The business has been going _____ since the new company took it over.
A) downstairs B) downhill C) downward D) drive
7. Avoid the websites listed below if you do not want to be taken for a _____.
A) drive B) journey C) ride D) wall
8. The incessant noise of the roadworks outside his house is driving my uncle up the _____.
A) wall B) hill C) path D) ship
9. It's a good idea to steer _____ of making any financial commitment until you know more details.
A) clean B) neat C) clear D) boat
10. I've also got to retake my final exams next month – so we're in the same _____.
A) ship B) boat C) canoe D) journey
11. The government has been the driving _____ behind new regulations to control city pollution.
A) power B) fuel C) force D) open
12. Once we get the bank to agree on the loan, setting up the business should be _____ sailing.
A) clean B) plain C) open D) hill
13. Reem _____ through her interview to become a tour guide.
A) sailed B) stumbled C) parked D) staggered
14. My cousin _____ himself too hard in his work as a holiday rep and he'll be ill if he's not careful.
A) jumped B) drove C) backpedalled D) flew
15. I was so stressed while reading the speech that I _____ over some of the words.
A) staggered B) stumbled C) jumped D) parked
16. We were _____ by the amount of work the children did for their exam.
A) staggered B) sailed C) backpedaled D) drove
17. I was late this morning and I _____ down the road to catch the bus with a few seconds to spare.
A) parked B) flew C) backpedaled D) stumbled
18. No one can agree about whether or not to install speed bumps, so let's just _____ that idea for now.
A) parked B) staggered C) sailed D) jumped
19. He was in such a hurry that he _____ the lights and nearly had a crash.
A) drove B) jumped C) backpedaled D) flew
20. The man was about to tell us not to park outside his house when he realised we were police officers. He _____ very quickly!
A) flew B) staggered C) backpedaled D) stumbled

21. Eman _____ through all the questions in the test and finished at least ten minutes before anyone else.
A) stumbled **B) sailed** **C) staggered** **D) parked**
22. After the interview, Tareq was _____ when the manager asked him if he could start immediately.
A) staggered **B) parked** **C) jumped** **D) rode**
23. When Professor Hassan had lost one page of his notes, he panicked and started _____ over his words.
A) stumbled **B) sailed** **C) drove** **D) backpedalled**
24. I'm terrible when I'm reading – I often _____ to the end of a chapter to see what happens.
A) flew **B) jumped** **C) staggered** **D) rode**
25. The football coach has been _____ the team hard recently, so they can start to win again.
A) sailed **B) drove** **C) flying** **D) driving**
26. Her fingers _____ across the keyboard as she hurried to finish her essay.
A) flew **B) staggered** **C) stumbled** **D) parked**
27. When Khalid realised he was wrong, he tried to _____ very quickly.
A) backpedal **B) sail** **C) ride** **D) park**
28. The government's plans to reform the public sector have been _____ until after the general election.
A) staggered **B) jumped** **C) parked** **D) stumbled**
29. He arrived _____ on a black horse.
A) flying **B) riding** **C) sailing** **D) jumping**
30. The weather was really windy, and the ferry _____ from side to side.
A) lurched **B) jumped** **C) parked** **D) drove**
31. The ferry trip was very easy and comfortable – it was _____ sailing.
A) plain **B) gone** **C) taken** **D) drove**
32. The sea was so rough that everything on the tables was _____ and nearly falling off.
A) wobbling **B) plain** **C) steer** **D) taken**
33. The food on the ferry was awful, so passengers should _____ clear of the sandwiches.
A) steer **B) gone** **C) drove** **D) plain**
34. The prices on board were shocking – travellers were completely _____ for a ride.
A) taken **B) wobbling** **C) gone** **D) plain**
35. The ferry's snack counter used to be good, but its quality has _____ downhill.
A) gone **B) drove** **C) taken** **D) wobbling**
36. The TV on the ferry was so loud that it nearly _____ the passengers up the wall.
A) drove **B) taken** **C) gone** **D) wobbling**
37. Apart from feeling sick, I _____ over someone's bag which had slid across the floor.
A) steered **B) stumbled** **C) staggered** **D) rode**
38. I spent the rest of the trip _____ around with a bad ankle.
A) stumbling **B) sailing** **C) hobbling** **D) wobbling**
39. My family went to London for the day last month and the train service is definitely going _____.
A) downhill **B) plain** **C) gone** **D) steered**
40. We were completely _____ by the cost of the return tickets.
A) jumped **B) staggered** **C) stumbled** **D) drove**
41. If you are planning to travel by train these days, you're going to get taken for a _____.
A) ride **B) sail** **C) wall** **D) plain**
42. The punctuality of the train service has been going _____ since the beginning of this year.
A) downhill **B) boat** **C) plain** **D) ride**

Answers:

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
A	A	C	A	A	B	C	A	C	B	C	B	A	B	B	A	B	A	B	C
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
B	A	A	B	D	A	A	C	B	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	C	A	B
41	42																		
A	A																		

(3): Synonyms

	WORD	Synonym	المعنى
1	pulled	dragged	سحب / جرّ
2	spreading out	dispersing	ينتشر على مساحة
3	went down	descended	انخفض / سقط
4	getting off	alighting	ينزل من (مركبة)
5	crashing into	colliding	يصطدم بـ
6	went slowly	rumbled	تحرك ببطء
7	rushing	bolting	يندفع بسرعة
8	slipped	faltered	انزلق / تزلزل

Words with figurative meaning

	WORDS / PHRASES	المعنى
1	swept along with the crowds	انجرف مع الحشود
2	made his way	شق طريقه
3	milling around	يتجول بدون هدف واضح
4	thundered past	مرّ بسرعة وبصوت قوي
5	fell into step	ضبط خطواتك لتتماشى مع الآخرين
6	forged ahead	تقدم بثبات
7	find his footing	استعاد توازنه
8	caught his eye	لفت انتباهه

- Inadvertently, he was blocking the path of commuters milling around the platform, _____.
A) bolting B) dragged C) alighting D) faltered
- With some effort, Malek _____ himself towards the wall, and waited there.
A) dragged B) bolting C) colliding D) rumbled
- When the doors slid open, the passengers _____ had to elbow their way through the sea of people entering the carriages.
A) faltered B) rumbled C) colliding D) alighting
- Malek was in the rhythm of stations, with people _____ on the platform or settling into the carriage.
A) faltered B) dispersing C) rumbled D) dragged
- More people crammed onto the platform. The crowd inched closer to the yellow line as the train appeared and gradually _____ to a stop.
A) rumbled B) faltered C) descended D) dispersing

6. Inadvertently, he was blocking the path of commuters milling around the platform, bolting this way and that, _____, heads down, wordless.
A) rumbled B) dispersing C) colliding D) dragged
7. Malek _____ once or twice, then stood firm and stabilized himself.
A) faltered B) dispersing C) rumbled D) dragged
8. As the crowds _____ the stairs to the tunnel, their footsteps echoed.
A) descended B) bolting C) dispersing D) dragged
9. Malek was swept along with the crowds and eventually _____ with those heading in the same direction.
A) forged ahead B) milling around C) fell into step D) made his way
10. Malek was _____ and eventually fell into step with those heading in the same direction.
A) milling around B) swept along with the crowds C) thundered past D) forged ahead
11. Unexpectedly, the man glanced up at Malek _____.
A) fell into step B) caught his eye C) thundered past D) forged ahead
12. Malek slowly _____ across to the underground station and checked to find the platform for the Green Line.
A) made his way B) caught his eye C) fell into step D) swept along with the crowds
13. Suddenly, an express train _____ and Malek felt its wind in his eyes. Just as quickly, it was gone.
A) fell into step B) thundered past C) caught his eye D) swept along with the crowds
14. The train chugged along and he was pleased to _____ and feel anchored.
A) find his footing B) made his way C) swept along with the crowds D) fell into step
15. Malek wondered how they might navigate their way to the doors, but astonishingly they _____ and the carriage emptied slightly before filling up with new passengers.
A) forged ahead B) caught his eye C) thundered past D) milling around
16. Inadvertently, he was blocking the path of commuters _____ the platform, bolting this way and that, colliding, heads down, wordless.
A) milling around B) forged ahead C) thundered past D) made his way

Answers:

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16				
A	A	D	B	A	C	A	A	C	B	B	A	B	A	A	A				

*If you want something
 You never had
 You have to do something
 You've never done.*

(4): PHRASES

	PHRASE	المعنى		PHRASE	المعنى
1	get their fair share	ينالون حقهم المشروع	4	left their mark	تركوا بصمتهم
2	overcome hurdles	تجاوز العقبات	5	brag about	يتباهى بـ / يتفاخر بـ
3	at breakneck speed	بسرعة جنونية	6	the knock-on effect	الأثر غير المباشر

Phrasal nouns:

	PHRASE	المعنى		PHRASE	المعنى
1	getaway	عطلة قصيرة	6	setback	انتكاسة / عائق مفاجئ
2	outcome	نتيجة	7	outset	البداية
3	breakthrough	تقدم كبير مفاجئ	8	outlay	نفقات / مصاريف
4	outlook	توقع	9	outcry	احتجاج شديد
5	cutbacks	تقليصات (في الميزانية أو الوظائف)			

- Do you think the employees get their fair _____ of the money?
A) share B) speed C) hurdles D) brag
- What _____ might you have to **overcome** to be successful in your chosen career?
A) effect B) mark C) share D) hurdles
- Do you think you would enjoy travelling at breakneck _____?
A) speed B) brag C) mark D) hurdles
- Do you think there are any areas on Earth where humans have not left their _____?
A) effect B) hurdles C) mark D) brag
- Have you done anything recently that you might be tempted to _____ about?
A) brag B) share C) effect D) hurdles
- What might be the knock-on _____ of more spending on space research?
A) mark B) share C) effect D) speed
- We're going for a quick _____ to Amman at the weekend.
A) getaway B) setback C) breakout D) lookout
- The _____ of the investigation into the collision will not be known before March.
A) breakout B) lookout C) outcome D) outset
- They've recently made an amazing _____ in developing driverless cars.
A) breakthrough B) cutback C) lookout D) outbreak
- The weather _____ for May sounds really good, so let's book a holiday for then.
A) cutback B) outset C) breakout D) outlook
- Our aim was to print the report on Thursday, but due to a _____ it won't be finished until next week.
A) setback B) outbreak C) lookout D) getup
- From the _____, scientists have warned of the potential dangers of space junk.
A) outlook B) outset C) breakout D) getaway
- The initial _____ for developing a space tourist programme was immense, but it will eventually make a good profit.
A) breakout B) lookout C) outcome D) outlay

14. There would be an _____ if the company made too many _____.
A) outlook / setbacks B) outcry / setbacks C) outset / cutbacks D) outcome / comebacks
15. We had to _____ a lot of **hurdles** when setting up our travel website, but now it's doing well.
A) mark B) share C) overcome D) speed
16. There's been a _____ with the project and we're unlikely to finish before next week now.
A) outset B) setback C) setup D) setoff
17. The invention of the Internet was an incredible _____ for the advancement of humankind.
A) breakaway B) breakdown C) breakout D) breakthrough
18. I'm not sure about buying a car now because I didn't realise how big the _____ would be.
A) layout B) outlay C) layoff D) overlay
19. Due to _____ we're not going to be hiring any new staff this year.
A) cut-in B) cut-off C) cutbacks D) cutdown
20. We're waiting to hear the _____ of the meeting when they finish at 2.
A) income B) comeout C) outcome D) comeback
21. Recently, the rising cost of university education has caused an _____ from students and parents.
A) outcry B) outlay C) outlook D) outbreak
22. This has a knock-on effect on the _____ of their employment opportunities later in life.
A) cutback B) outlook C) outlay D) setback
23. The _____ has been that enrolment has increased.
A) outcome B) getaway C) outcry D) setback
24. At the same time, the financial _____ for students has decreased.
A) mark B) outlay C) outcome D) income
25. The high prices of entry are widely seen as a significant _____ for families to overcome.
A) getaway B) breakthrough C) hurdle D) downfall
26. This situation has a knock-on _____ on their employment opportunities later in life.
A) mark B) door C) effect D) chance
27. Fortunately, Chesterford College has made a real _____ in providing affordable courses.
A) breakthrough B) downhill C) setback D) shortcut
28. Now, that is something the college can really _____ about!
A) knock B) share C) brag D) shout

Answers:

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
A	D	A	C	A	C	A	C	A	D	A	B	D	B	C	B	D	B	C	C
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28												
A	B	A	B	C	C	A	C												

REMEMBER
 WHY
 YOU
 STARTED

Considering alternatives	التفكير في خيارات أخرى
There's a lot to be said for ...	هناك الكثير مما يمكن قوله لصالح
But on the other hand, ...	ولكن من جهة أخرى
There are a lot of points in favour of ...	هناك الكثير من النقاط لصالح
You have to consider the fact that ... and	يجب أن تأخذ في الاعتبار أن
likewise with this option, there are some drawbacks too.	وبالمثل، هذا الخيار أيضاً له سلبيات
Alternatively, we could put forward the idea of ...	كخيار بديل، يمكننا طرح فكرة
Well, you could argue that...	يمكن القول بأن

Giving preferences	التعبير عن التفضيلات
I'd go for ... anytime!	سأختار ... في أي وقت
Oh, a canal trip - no question! Definitely!	أوه، رحلة بالقارب - بلا شك! بالتأكيد
It's pretty clear cut to me that ...	الأمر واضح جداً بالنسبة لي أن
On balance, I'd say ...	بعد التفكير، أظن أن
No two ways about it, my choice would be ...	لا جدال في ذلك، خيارى سيكون
I'm split between the ... and أنا محتار بين ... و
I'm in two minds here.	أنا في حيرة من أمري هنا
There are pros and cons for each.	هناك إيجابيات وسلبيات لكل خيار
If you really wanted to pin me down, I'd probably say إذا أردت أن تحصرني في خيار، ربما سأقول

*In the middle of
every difficulty
lies opportunity.*

